Adventurers - Lightning Speed





Overview

"Lightning Speed" is a thematic unit based around the history and development of the internet and World Wide Web, with a focus on computing. It primarily looks at how computers communicate, the importance of networks, how email works and how the internet enables collaboration.

Networks

Our school's computer network is called a LAN (Local Area Network) – a network of connected computers and other devices. Some devices are connected by cables, some are wireless. Everything is connected to the main switch / hub and this connects everything to the server. The server is a computer that is always left on. It serves the network by running programs, storing files, allowing access to the printer and allowing access to the Internet.

The Internet and the World Wide Web

The Internet is a huge network of networks! It connects millions of computers together globally, forming a network in which any computer can communicate with any other computer as long as they are both connected to the Internet. The World Wide Web is the collection of web pages held on the Internet in servers.

The Internet enables us to access the WWW to view websites.



Tim Berners-Lee

The British computer scientist, Tim Berners-Lee, invented the World Wide Web in 1991. He was frustrated that he had to keep moving between different computers to get the information he needed for his experiments, so he decided to use the Internet to share information.

Emails

Emails are sent by your server to the server that the domain part of the email address belongs to. Emails are broken down into small packets of data to be sent across the Internet, then reordered and stored, ready for the person to read the message.

Nearly 300 billion emails are sent every single day!

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Vocabulary	
Cable	a thick wire, or a group of wires, inside a rubber or plastic covering, which is used to carry electricity or electronic signals
Device	a piece of mechanical or electronic equipment used for a particular purpose
Email	messages distributed by electronic means from one computer user via a network
Hub	centre
Internet	a communication system that connects computers and databases all over the world
LAN	Local Area Network: network that connects computers and devices within a building or small group of buildings
Network	a group of connected things or people
Server	a computer, a device or a program that is dedicated to managing network resources
www	World Wide Web: a network of online content

Concept Flow

- To understand that the computers in a school are connected together in a network
- To understand why computers are networked

- To understand the difference between the Internet and the World Wide Web (WWW)
- To understand that servers on the Internet are located across the planet
- To understand how email is sent across the Internet



My Questions

My Notes